

APPENDIX

	Reported Opioid Use			No Reported Opioid Use		
	intervention (N = 44)	usual care (N = 55)	P- value	intervention (N = 64)	usual care (N = 58)	P- value
Morphine equivalent daily opioid dose category^a						
Baseline	n = 44	n = 54		n = 63	n = 57	
0	9 (20)	8 (15)		58 (92)	54 (95)	
1-19	17 (39)	21 (39)	0.72	2 (3)	2 (3)	0.66
20-49	15 (34)	22 (41)		3 (5)	1 (2)	
≥ 50	3 (7)	3 (5)		0	0	
6 months	n = 43	n = 54		n = 60	n = 55	
0	19 (44)	21 (39)		52 (86)	44 (80)	
1-19	10 (23)	12 (22)	0.13	4 (7)	7 (13)	0.53
20-49	8 (19)	19 (35)		4 (7)	4 (7)	
≥ 50	6 (14)	2 (4)		0	0	
12 months	n = 43	n = 54		n = 59	n = 55	
0	22 (51)	26 (48)		49 (83)	45 (82)	
1-19	12 (28)	10 (19)	0.22	5 (8)	7 (13)	0.68
20-49	5 (12)	15 (28)		4 (7)	3 (5)	
≥ 50	4 (9)	3 (5)		1 (2)	0	

Cell values are n (%).

^a In prior 6 months, based on the fill in the prior 100 days that is closest to the date of survey completion or the survey due date if not completed

Any opioid medications obtained outside the Department of Veterans Affairs healthcare system are not included